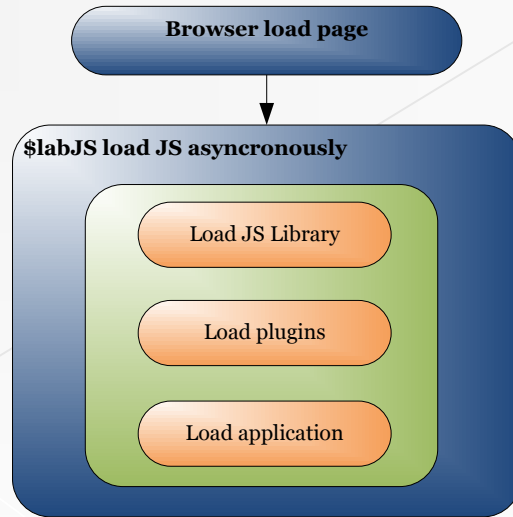


FrameworkJS ARCHITECTURE



Namespace and modules

